



Join : [tuition_course](https://www.tuitioncourse.com) [+91 7454036072](https://www.tuitioncourse.com) [@TuitionCourse](https://www.tuitioncourse.com)

Exams : UPSC, SSC, Railway, Banking, Police Teaching, Defense & All Government Job Recruitment Exams
Study Material : Current Affairs, GK, General Studies, Reasoning, Mathematics, English, Hindi etc.

History I

Exams ç ÈR29C3 #)S" 8àVr çA#• èò à 0 0 3 3 3l pR3T"g #6 fb #7#QuS 3r5

Disclaimer: Despite our best efforts, errors or omissions may occur, and we hold no responsibility for them.



Join :  [tuition_course](https://t.me/tuition_course)  +91 7454036072  @TuitionCourse

Exams : UPSC, SSC, Railway, Banking, Police Teaching, Defense & All Government Job Recruitment Exams
Study Material : Current Affairs, GK, General Studies, Reasoning, Mathematics, English, Hindi etc.

2. $\text{S}\text{S}\text{t} < \text{S}\text{E} \cdot \text{ " } \text{—}$

3. $\text{S}^{\text{TM}}\text{E}\text{X}^3 \wedge \text{ ' } \cdot \cdot \text{S}^{\text{TM}}\text{TM}\text{t}\text{Y}^{\text{TM}}$

4. $\text{S}\text{S}\text{t} < \text{S}\text{E} \cdot \text{ " } \text{—}$

[Watch Full Video \(...t† • • %S† < •E \)](#)

1. धर्मग्रंथ एवं 2. ऐतिहासिक ग्रंथ से मिलनेवाली महत्वपूर्ण जानकारी

€•Çθ 5 È> 0 5 pE• " —™†€ "ã†^Ž Èhr f · Á ¼ª "



Exams : UPSC, SSC, Railway, Banking, Police Teaching, Defense & All Government Job Recruitment Exams
Study Material : Current Affairs, GK, General Studies, Reasoning, Mathematics, English, Hindi etc.

' E f < • Ž 2' • Ž 563 TM - " • Ž " < • e' • ¥ • • 2' ~ TM 483 TM - " • Ž " 1/2 ¥ ¥ Á

$\alpha(\mathbb{E} \cdot ' \mathbb{E} f < \cdot f \cdot 2' \cdot \mathbb{S} \mathbb{S} \mathbb{S} - \mathbb{E} \mathbb{Z} \mathbb{A} \cdot \mathbb{T} \cdot \cdot \cdot < \mathbb{Z} \cdot \mathbb{E} \cdot \cdot \mathbb{A} \mathbb{A} \mathbb{A} \mathbb{E} \mathbb{M} f \mathbb{E} \cdot \cdot \mathbb{A} \cdot < > \cdot \mathbb{Z} \cdot < \mathbb{Z} \cdot \mathbb{A} \mathbb{E} \cdot \mathbb{Z} \mathbb{S} > \sim \mathbb{E} \mathbb{O} \mathbb{Z} \cdot ' \cdot \mathbb{A} \cdot \mathbb{S} > \mu \cdot \cdot \mathbb{Z} \cdot < \mathbb{A} \mathbb{A} \cdot \cdot \cdot > \mathbb{S} \mathbb{A} \cdot \cdot \cdot - \cdot$
 $\cdot \mathbb{Z} \mathbb{S} \mathbb{O} \mathbb{E} \text{ A.D. } \cdot ' \cdot \cdot f \mathbb{S} > \mu \cdot \cdot \mathbb{Z} \cdot < \mathbb{A} \mathbb{A} \text{ A.D. } \cdot \cdot \cdot f \text{ Anno Domini } \mathbb{S} \cdot \mathbb{E} \cdot \cdot \cdot \mathbb{S} \mathbb{O} \mathbb{E} \cdot \mathbb{S} - \cdot < \mathbb{Z} \text{ In the year of lord (Jesus Christ).}$

$$\begin{aligned} & \bullet^{\text{TM}\cdot'}_{\prime\prime} \bullet^{\text{TM}} \ddagger \vdash \check{Z} \ddagger f_{\prime\prime} \bullet^{\prime\prime} \check{Z}^a \hat{}_{\prime\prime} \bullet \bullet \in \cdot, f_{\prime\prime} \ddagger' \bullet \bullet \ddagger \mid \mathbb{C}^{\text{TM}} \check{Z} < \mathbb{A} \\ & \bullet \mid \mathbb{C}^{\text{TM}} \check{Z}' \cdot \% ^2 \mathbb{F} \bullet \check{Z} \S \sim 250 \ddagger - \S \S \mathbb{C}_{\prime\prime} \bullet \check{Z} \S \sim 200 \mid , \bullet \mathbb{C} \rightarrow f \ddagger,_{\prime\prime} \bullet \bullet f'' \hat{} f < \mathbb{A} \end{aligned}$$

नोट : प्राचीन इतिहास के साधन के रूप में वैदिक साहित्य में ऋग्वेद के बाद शतपथ ब्राह्मण का स्थान है ।

यजुर्वेद

$\bullet \mathbb{C} \tilde{\mathcal{N}}^{\mathcal{M}} \dagger \bullet \cdot \dot{\mathcal{I}} \cdot \check{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{S} \rangle \sim \cdot \mathcal{R} \cdot \ddagger \text{---} \cdot \ddot{\mathcal{S}} \rangle \cdot \check{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{C} \mathcal{E}' \wedge \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{Y} \cdot \rangle \text{,} \text{,} \cdot \check{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{S} \rangle \sim \check{\mathcal{S}}_{\mathcal{N}} \wedge \cdot \cdot \mathbb{C} \mathcal{E} \cdot \rangle \text{,} \text{,} \wedge \mathbb{P} \mathcal{F}$
 $\bullet \langle \rangle \cdot \ddagger \cdot \langle \pm \mathcal{A} \% \mathbb{C} \mathcal{E} \cdot \check{\mathcal{Z}} \bullet \cdot \dot{\mathcal{I}} \cdot \ddagger \bullet \cdot \cdot \mathcal{S} \dot{\mathcal{U}}^{\mathcal{M}} \wedge \mathbb{P} \bullet \langle \ddagger \check{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{A} \mathcal{E}$
 $\bullet \wedge \mathbb{P} \mathcal{F} \cdot \cdot \wedge \mathcal{E}' \cdot \check{\mathcal{Z}} \check{\mathcal{S}}_{\mathcal{N}} \wedge \cdot \cdot \cdot \sim^{\mathcal{M}} \mathcal{S}^{\mathcal{M}} \mathcal{S}' \parallel \mathcal{S}^{\mathcal{M}} \cdot \text{,} \text{,} \cdot \cdot \mathbb{C} \mathcal{E} \cdot \rangle \text{,} \text{,} \mathcal{S}' \rangle \ddagger \cdot \langle \pm \mathcal{A}$
 $\bullet \% \mathbb{C} \mathcal{E}' \cdot \ddot{\mathcal{S}} \rangle \mathcal{E} \text{,} \text{,} \mathcal{S}^{\mathcal{M}} \mathcal{S}' \cdot \cdot \cdot \dots f^{\mathcal{M}} \mathcal{Y} \text{,} \text{,} \langle \pm \mathcal{A}$
 $\bullet \wedge \langle \sim \bullet \check{\mathcal{S}} \mathcal{C} \mathcal{E} \cdot^{\mathcal{M}} \check{\mathcal{Z}} \langle \pm \bullet \text{,} \text{,} \dot{\mathcal{U}} \sim^{\mathcal{M}} \text{---} \dot{\mathcal{U}} \mathcal{E} \text{,} \text{,} \cdot \cdot \cdot \langle \pm \mathcal{A}$

सामवेद

• Ǝ' 0 • • 3 • Š0Ǝ • S—" < ± " • „ Á % Ǝ ™ Ž ' • ' ¥ ^ † 1 ^ É ' • Ž S ™ Ǝ † • † " • ^ Ž • „ Ž ™ > Ž
i , • Ɔ -(' 2 ® ' • • Ǝ > „ < ± Á % Ǝ • Ž • Í • † • " • • † • † ½ < † Ž < Á % Ǝ • • Ǝ > „ i Ɔ ™ Ž
• † ^a ' • Š † † < ± Á % Ǝ ' • 1810 Ǝ Ž † < Ǝ • € • ^ 1 i Ɔ ™ Ž Ǝ Ž > ~ " ~ < Á
• % Ǝ Ž .. † † f ^ Ǝ " f † • • „ • • < • † • < ± Á

नोट - यजुर्वेद तथा सामवेद में किसी भी विशिष्ट ऐतिहासिक घटना का वर्णन नहीं मिलता ।

अथर्ववेद

• S—™. “; Š- ğ. †. †Š, ‡ %œ™ Ž ‘. • ¥ 731 ‘ ® ‡—• > ” ...” 6000 • Ú < A %œ™ Ž • ¥ × ‘ ®
 ; ‡™Š f • ‘ ® ‘ œŽ. f €•, f,, ‡† < A S—™™™ Ž • 2^ • Ç—Ž 2’ • f Š,, 2f • • †‡ • < A
 • ŠŠ‡ < • Šœ • £\$A œŽ S—™™™ Ž • • ‘ < œ™ %œ™ ‘ • ‡ ‘ • < Š • %œ™ ‘ • œ • ‘ • 2^ ‘ , ¥ ^ ‘ • ŽŠ™, † ‘
 ‡—• S’ Š™™™ œ ‘ • • Š™™™ † ÿ Š’ > ‡ • < A



Exams : UPSC, SSC, Railway, Banking, Police Teaching, Defense & All Government Job Recruitment Exams
Study Material : Current Affairs, GK, General Studies, Reasoning, Mathematics, English, Hindi etc.

- <•†•<±Á
- Š††Ž' '•†•P^•Š...-Ž •ŽŠ„^' ~™-¥× €•, f„†• •Ç→Ž„•' ŠE~"~<Á
 - ³†•—'•"±•†, ³†~ , •±^ , •¥ , •_•> , ••E> , Š™EŽ^ ŠE†• •Ç→••†> Ž
 - Š' >†•<±Á
 - ™ŠE• E•Š<e^'•, Ğ™Ž•Ž'•E ³†•—'•©Ÿ••Ñ—„ <±Á
 - ^†«^•'•^ÉEŽ ¥Ž'••«E'•fE•³Š„ •Ö†€†f••e'• ŠŠ...À^ŠE†<±Á
 - †•Š„-E'•fE_•^•108<Š „'•13••'ž...‡†•Š„-E'•fBŽf'•†µ•"•^•<±Á%E'•
 - ^ÉEŽ ¥ŽE•³Š„ •Š™, •†³††'•©«E^e'•†—'•©•fÀ^••f"•<±Á
 - Ñ®f•fE™•Š'•Š"†f<¥ŠÑ-Š†'•Ž„fEŠ<†•EŽE°†<†f<Š E'•¥ Ö†³†•
 - f...Š†Ñ®f•••¥-••†fE†•'¥^E-•†••"•^•<±
 - ³†•—'•©Ÿ'•Ñ®f•••¥-•fS'•Š"„f•<•"•^•<±
 - >••Š„-EÄ•, •†^B'••†>ŽŠ' >†•<±Á
 - Ñ'ŠŽ"•—'•E'EŽE, f„~™-€•'•ŠŸ•'„ŠŽ'•„f•†f<±Á^<³¥••>••'•„•
 - "•<±Á„†EÑ'ŠŽ"¥†^¥•ŽŠ™-^'•••†f€E„•††•<±Á

बेदांग एवं सूत्र

- ™Ž'••...>f¶...Š†E' à„Ž•ŽŠ>~×<™Ž"•'•f†, „•<¥Á~Ž&Š³Ó•(³¥
- Ö, •†Ÿ³•Ñ®)•†•(•'••«E^Š™Š'), Š„ÄE†(³ØE'•fÀ^¥•ŠŸ••³•Ñ®)
- À^••†Ÿ×²E~™P^•Š†-|
- ™ŠE•E•Š<e^••ŠÓ¥Ÿ'„•~†µ„Ž•ŽŠ>~E®E•Š<e^••€Ÿ^„Š•^•"•^•<±ÁBf†
- "k₂†—'•E®'•ŽSÜ^~„EŽ'•^Éf^Š™Š' ¶Š™'•„•'••«E'†—†•„fŠ†Š™Š'
- ~™À^™<†EŽE-Š'†'<e™•Ÿ"•†É•†•††Ž&
- €'¥†E®••†'•"†'••°•^„^•Ñ†Ä...™Š³¶†^ŠE•Ž„•'Š™³ŽÄ•EŽ-†>Ž„f^
- <±Á
- E®'•"††'•'E®E'EŽE, f„'•„•"•^•<±Á



पुराण

- ...††f^ šš†<šE • •—•C—••E'CEŠÖ×•E' ° š™™†Y •¥•Y' '•š' > †•<Á%CE•Ž
†, š^†•>'<—S—™.‰„•Ž•¥—"B™.'•„Ž•†Ž<Á‰„•fE—^•18<š„'•EŽ•Ž™>
•ġ ħ' æÑ^™.^¥š™¾Y¥••©Y~™—...™†'•<††••C—f™¾.™>f••^f•†f<Á

पुराण सम्बंधित वंश

š™¾Y¥•¥•Y' ^™¾

'æÑ^•¥•Y^••E•†™.<„

™.^¥•¥•Y"¥†™¾

नोट – पुराणों में मत्स्यपुराण सबसे प्राचीन एवं प्रामाणिक है ।

- šš' •††•¥•Y†>æÑ•½D>••'•š' μŽ'^Ž<ÁšÑ®^•ġ†—•¾š 2<™Ž•ġ„Ž•f
S„¥š†„<f—f.™Ž..f•¥•Y†¥CE•†Ž—Ž•¥•Y'•••ġ•¥•†f'š†'•š•^•††Ž—Ž
Á
•E'•š•~™—E•Ñ•½†•EšÁEŽšC„•¥•Y•••áf'<æ™<šE'•†•†²®•ŽE—ħ
E—•½E—fš™™†Y...fšE^•"•<Á

बौद्ध , जैन एवं अन्य साहित्य

- †•'•¥•f•™"2'•f•<„f™šY†<Á<f„^„••€'¥ħ"—•—™Ñ†¥†šE'•
'<æ'•¥•f™„š†šS„Ž•—„'•ŽE—™šY†<Á
- †Eš<æ^••^"•<•†•<Á†'•"••€•†š...%š†<E•ġCEŽE†<†•
<Á†"—...™†fEŽ'•'<™†f•Žf™„•½^†—S²^E'••š•'•ŽE—„Ž
E—'••š™™†Yš'>†•<Á
- S—B•Ñ®•Ž>ž•,•YĖ^ (•šÁġ^•š™¾Y¥¥†)<Á^<15šš'•†Y'~™-180
€•†Y'•š™...š†<Á%CEŽ—^•>f„%š†<E•f„•†f€°†<†f<Á(
S„¥•E•¾•¾•Ñ®f)
- æÑ•½Eš<æ^'•šš†<šE•ÔÁ„C—•E' ° š' μ„Ž•E™€—'€^E•ġ<Y•Ž
ġ•†•š•^•"•Á•ġ<Yġ•††š,†•¥††•††š"Yf(†•C—f„Ef)<Á%CE"—'•



Exams : UPSC, SSC, Railway, Banking, Police Teaching, Defense & All Government Job Recruitment Exams
Study Material : Current Affairs, GK, General Studies, Reasoning, Mathematics, English, Hindi etc.

a | C" " < AŠ 2 < . † † " ' • f CÉ • f f " < < A % C' • € • † ... CŽ Ž † 12 TM f C f f † • • Ž
• D' f † • Ž 3 • C • ' • • TM Y" < A
S † ... • f Š C Ô Š TM ^ • • TM % † , , , " • ' • (> Ž † • ¶ S > f S < ' f) ' • C Š Ó † < A
U S % Â • U ^ • ^ f U (C Â • 1 2 ... -- Â ^ • • † Y • f € — ' • Š † •) • Ž > Ž † • • Š Y Š , < A % C C Ž ' ^ ^ "
• Ž < > Ž • • % Š † < C † — ' ' ^ ^ ¥ f , † • , f Š † • S TM Ń — • • f • , • • † f € • † < • † f < A

नोट - अष्टाध्यायी में पहली बार लिपि शब्द का प्रयोग हुआ है ।

[illegible]

3. विदेशी यात्रियों से मिलनेवाली प्रमुख जानकारी

A. यूनानी – रोमन लेखक

[illegible]



Exams : UPSC, SSC, Railway, Banking, Police Teaching, Defense & All Government Job Recruitment Exams
Study Material : Current Affairs, GK, General Studies, Reasoning, Mathematics, English, Hindi etc.

$$r \cdot a \sim \cdot _ \cdot \acute{A}$$

- टॉलमी : %CE,, ZCEf ³ ±·0Ef ' ·...†± ···Z> „ ‚ · •N± · Š > µf Á
- प्लिनी : %CE,, ZCE—' ³ ±·0Ef ' ·„ ŽŸ > Š< NĀA „ ‚ · •N± · Š > µf Á %CE' ·...†±f^ ·³C—
•J ·- ' µŠ„ ·E.—.ŠE ·Ž¨·†Ž' ·Š™TM†Ÿ Š' > †·<±Á
- पेरीप्लस ऑफ द इरिथ्रयन – सी : %CE ·N± · Ž> žı · Ž¨·†Ž' · „ ·†f „ <f-<±Á ^<
> žı · †f¨ 80 x ' ·Š<²E ' <·E¨† ·f^·® ·†ª ^ —·%CE,, ZCE CE' ^ ·Ž...†± ·Ž
¨²E†¨ ·<' †—·Á^··Š† ·™N±C→Ž¨·†Ž' · „ ·†f Ef <±Á

B. चीनी लेखक

- **ह्वेनसांग :** $\hat{<} < -^{TM} \text{ „ } \bullet \check{Z}^3 \bullet \mathbb{E} \text{ „ } \bullet \bullet \text{ ' } \dots \dagger \ddagger^a \hat{\sim} \text{—} \hat{A} \ddot{a} \check{Z} \mathbb{E} \cdot \hat{r} \text{ } 629 \times \text{ ' } \cdot \text{ , } f \text{ „ } \mathbb{E} \check{Z}$
 $\dots \dagger \ddagger^{TM} \text{—} \text{ „ } \bullet \check{Z} \check{S} \rangle \sim \in \check{N} \text{—} \text{ „ } \check{S} \bullet \hat{\sim} \bullet \check{O} \dagger \rangle \text{ " } \dots \text{ " } \sim \bullet \text{ }^{TM} \text{—} \text{ „ } \bullet f \hat{\sim} \bullet \text{ }^{\circledast} \bullet \check{Z} \text{ ' ' } \mathbb{E} \mathbb{E}^{TM} \mathbb{E} \text{—} \text{ ' } ^{TM} < \dots \dagger \ddagger f \hat{\sim}$
 $\dagger \cdot \mathbb{P} \hat{\sim} \bullet \check{S} \bullet^3 \bullet \bullet < \check{Y} \bullet \hat{A} \dots \dagger \ddagger \text{ ' } \cdot 15^{TM} \text{—} \text{ „ } \bullet \ddagger \bullet \hat{I} < \dagger \cdot \dagger \text{ } 645 \times \text{ ' } \cdot \text{ , } f \text{ „ } \rangle \text{—} \hat{A} \text{ " } \hat{\sim} \bullet \hat{A}^{TM} < \check{S} \text{ ' ' } < \dagger \text{ ' } \cdot$
 $\text{ „ } \bullet \rangle \mathbb{E} \bullet \check{S} \rangle \bullet \check{S} \check{N} \text{—} \ddagger \text{ „ } \bullet \rangle \mathbb{E} \bullet \check{S}^{TM} \mathbb{D}^{TM} \check{S}^{TM} \mathbb{U} \bullet \rangle \hat{\sim} \text{ ' } \cdot \mathbb{S} \mathbb{U} \hat{\sim} \text{ „ } \bullet \dagger \text{ „ } \check{Z} \ddagger \text{—} \dots \dagger \ddagger \mathbb{E} \check{Z} \text{ ' ' } \circ \text{ " } \text{—} \text{ ' } \bullet \bullet$
 $\sim \bullet \text{ }^{\circledast} \bullet \dagger \rangle \check{Z} \text{ „ } \check{Z} \cdot \check{Z} \check{S} \rangle \sim^a \hat{\sim} \text{—} \hat{A} \% \mathbb{E} \bullet \bullet \dots \text{ ' } \check{Y}^{TM} \check{Z} \ddagger \check{S} \mathbb{E} \mathbb{I} \hat{\sim} \check{Z} \bullet f \text{ „ } \text{ ' } \mathbb{E} \check{Z} \mathbb{E} \check{S} \mathbb{E}^{\circ} < \pm$
 $\check{S} \mathbb{E} \text{ ' } \cdot 138 \mathbb{E} \check{Z} \text{ ' } \bullet \bullet \check{S}^{TM} \mathbb{M} \dagger \check{Y} \check{S} \text{ ' } \rangle \ddagger \bullet < \hat{A} \% \mathbb{E} \text{ „ } \check{Z} < \text{—} \text{ „ } \bullet \rangle f \text{ „ } \mathbb{E} \text{ ' } \text{ , } \text{ ' } \text{ ' } \text{ " } \ddagger \text{—} \dagger \bullet \text{ „ } f \check{S} \ddagger \bullet \check{Z} \text{ ' ' } \cdot \check{Z}$
 $\text{ ' } \cdot ^{TM} \check{Y} \text{ „ } \check{S} \bullet \hat{\sim} \bullet < \hat{A} \% \mathbb{E} \bullet \check{Z} \check{S} \text{ „ } \check{S} \mathbb{E} \dagger \check{S} \mathbb{E}^2 \text{ ' } \bullet \bullet \dagger \bullet \bullet^3 \check{Z} \text{—} \hat{A} \ddot{a} \check{Z} \mathbb{E} \text{ „ } \text{ „ } \check{Z} \check{Y} \bullet f \in \check{S} \ddagger \text{ ' } \bullet \bullet \check{Z}$
 $\mathbb{E} \text{—} \mathbb{I} \mathbb{E} \text{—} \mathbb{E} \check{Z} \text{ " } \check{O} \dagger \check{S}^3 \text{ }^{TM} \bullet f \in \check{S} \ddagger \text{ ' } \bullet \check{C} \text{—} \bullet \dots f \bullet \check{Z} \text{ „ } \check{S} \bullet \hat{\sim} \bullet \text{—} \hat{A}$
- **फाहियान :** $\hat{<} < \text{ , } f \text{ „ } f \hat{\sim} \bullet \text{ }^{\circledast} f \text{ " } \check{Y} \ddagger \text{ „ } \ddagger \check{Z} \text{ , } ^2 \mathbb{E} \text{ " } \check{Y} \ddagger \mathbb{E} \check{S}^M \dagger f \hat{\sim} \bullet \check{Z} \mathbb{E} \dagger \text{ ' ' } \dagger \text{ ' } \cdot^a \hat{\sim} \text{—} \hat{A} \% \mathbb{E} \text{ „ } \check{Z} \check{S} \bullet \text{ „ } \check{Z}$
 $\check{S}^{TM} \mathbb{M} \dagger \check{Y} \text{ ' } \cdot \text{ ' } \mathbb{U} \hat{\sim} \in \mathbb{E} \check{Z} \bullet \check{Z} \mathbb{E} \text{ ' } \bullet \sim^{TM} \mathbb{E} \check{N} \bullet \check{S} \ddagger \bullet \check{Z} \text{ ' ' } \cdot \check{Z} \text{ ' } \cdot ^{TM} \check{Y} \text{ „ } \check{S} \bullet \hat{\sim} \bullet < \hat{A} \% \mathbb{E} \text{ „ } \check{Z} \mathbb{U} \hat{\sim} \in \mathbb{E} \check{Z} \bullet f$
 $\text{ „ } \ddagger \bullet \bullet \bullet \mathbb{E} \check{Y} \dagger f \sim^{TM} \mathbb{E} \text{ ' } \check{Y}^2 \text{ ' ' } \ddagger \bullet \hat{\sim} \bullet < \hat{A} \hat{<} 14^{TM} \text{—} \text{ „ } \bullet \ddagger \bullet \dots \dagger \ddagger \text{ ' } \cdot \dagger < \bullet \hat{A}$
- **संयुगन :** $\hat{<} < 518 \times \text{ , } \text{ ' } \cdot \dots \dagger \ddagger^a \hat{\sim} \bullet \hat{A} \% \mathbb{E} \text{ „ } \check{Z} \check{S} \bullet \text{ „ } \check{Z} \ddagger f \text{ „ } ^{TM} \text{—} \text{ „ } \text{—} f \hat{\sim} \bullet \text{ }^{\circledast} \text{ ' } \cdot \text{ ' ' } \text{—} \circ \text{ ' } \text{ ' } \text{ " } \bullet \bullet \bullet f$
 $\mathbb{E} \bullet \check{S}^{\circ} \ddagger \hat{\sim} \cdot \hat{I} \sim \bullet \check{S}^{\circledast} \ddagger \bullet \bullet f \hat{A}$

नोट :- ह्वेनसाँग के अध्ययन के समय नालंदा विश्वविद्यालय के कुलपति आचार्य शीलभद्र थे । यह विश्वविद्यालय बौद्ध दर्शन के लिए प्रसिद्ध था

- इत्सिंग : $\hat{^<7} \text{ } ^{\text{mf}}\text{}^3 \text{ } \ddagger \cdot \emptyset \text{E f} \cdot \check{\text{Z}} \text{S}^2 \ddagger' \cdot \dots \cdot \ddagger \text{ } ^{\text{a}} \text{ } \hat{\cdot} \cdot \acute{\text{A}} \% \text{E}_{,,} \check{\text{Z}} \text{S}_{,,} \check{\text{D}}^{\text{TMTM}} \ddagger \ddot{\text{Y}}' \cdot \text{ } _{,,} \cdot > \text{ } \text{€} \cdot$
 $\check{\text{S}}^{\text{TM}} \text{D}^{\text{TM}} \check{\text{S}}^{\text{TM}} \dot{\text{U}} > \text{ } \hat{\cdot} \text{ } \check{\text{S}}^{\text{TM}} \text{E}' \text{ } \check{\text{S}}^3 > \cdot \check{\text{S}}^{\text{TM}} \text{D}^{\text{TM}} \check{\text{S}}^{\text{TM}} \dot{\text{U}} > \text{ } \hat{\cdot} \text{ } \ddagger - \cdot \text{ } \text{S}_{,,} \check{\text{X}} \text{E}' \text{ } \hat{\cdot} \text{ } \check{\text{Z}} \dots \ddagger \ddagger \cdot \cdot \text{ } ^{\text{TM}} \ddot{\text{Y}}_{,,} \text{ } \check{\text{S}} \cdot \hat{\cdot} < \text{ } \text{A}$



Exams : UPSC, SSC, Railway, Banking, Police Teaching, Defense & All Government Job Recruitment Exams
Study Material : Current Affairs, GK, General Studies, Reasoning, Mathematics, English, Hindi etc.

C. અરબી લેખક

- इब्न बतूता : %œ•žġ•†• St'f ...-.' .š> μ• " ^• -œ•• ^•®•™Ź‡š Š œŽž> • • <•
• ‡• <±14 ™f³ ‡•0Ef' '...††f^ ¬•' <•ġf• •žœ•' •š • ‡•-œ•ñ•š‡• f™„ •žš™-^
' •' <Ź <f € , Ź ‡•-œ•'œž†• , • „•š†^•īfž• <±Á 1333 □ ' .šēl> f • <Ź „ž† %œ•f
š™ġ‡• œžœ...š™‡ <••†œŹ‡•„ ' ¥Ǻ' ē š'„ ‡Ź> • „ž-œžēl> f •••• f ^•
2^•.^•' f³ š„ ^Ź‡š Š• ^• Á
- अलबरूनी : ^<' <' ž " „™f•žœ.-...†‡ª ^•.-Š>™ò„f„™š†b' ^•μf™(
ª ' Ź„• ‡Ź" ž„ñ‡„) ••†<„ž™.> •.-St'f' .š> μf" □ -œ•f•š‡ ũš• ‡•' ¶ ¬> ¶
š<²ē ^• ‡<•f• ¶ ~¶ š<²ē (...†‡•f μ•)ª ...f%š‡<œ•†' •žš> ~~•
' <œ™•ž"••‡ <± ^• ~• š™ñ‡Ź" -<± •' ' "ō† ē³ „ œ^•<†' μ" > š™ē„ ,
•fš' ^•†fš‡ ¶ š†™. ' ‡•-€-ç-œ•' •š • f™„ ...† ¶ ‡> ‡•-' •„ š™š' ^•'
' š‡•> •••„ ž ' ••‡® š™ē„ª šē š™-^••žª '†•† šñēf šũ^•^•' .š™...š ‡ <±
Á %œ•'†• •‡ ¶ ••> f„ œ•' •' ' „†fš‡ ¶ š†™. †• „fš‡ª šē •†œŹē† €••³ ē.>•
" ^• <±Á

D. અન્ય લેખક

- तारानाथ : $\hat{<}\sim\bullet\$_{\$0}^{\cdot\cdot}\dagger f>\check{\zeta}_1\bullet-\dot{A}\%_{\%E},\check{Z}\dot{\bullet}\textcircled{\scriptsize C}^{\wedge}\P\dag\rightarrow\ddot{\textcircled{\scriptsize C}}^{\wedge}\P,\cdot'\bullet''\leftarrow\bullet f\dagger,_,\bullet\bullet f A$
 $\%_0,\textcircled{E}\check{Z}\dots\dagger\dagger f^{\wedge}\%\$_{\$}<\textcircled{E}\bullet\check{Z}^{\cdot\cdot}\dagger\check{Z}'\cdot\quad_,\bullet\bullet\dagger f\check{S}'>\dagger f<\nmid A$
- मार्कोपोलो : $\hat{<}13^{\text{TM}}f\rightarrow\ddot{\textcircled{\scriptsize E}}f\check{Z}\S^2\dagger'\cdot\bullet\bullet\ll\textcircled{E}\grave{a}\textcircled{E}\check{Z}\bullet f^{\wedge}\bullet\textcircled{\scriptsize R}\bullet\bullet\dagger^a\hat{}\bullet-\dot{A}\%_{\%E}\bullet\bullet$
 $\check{S}^{\text{TM}}\text{TM}\dagger\check{Y}\bullet\bullet\ll\textcircled{E}\grave{a}\%\$_{\$}<\textcircled{E}\bullet\check{Z}\S\grave{U}^{\wedge}\hat{}__,\bullet\check{Z}\check{S}>\sim\neg\hat{}\bullet''f<\nmid A$

[ays_quiz id=æ45æ]