€•,ƒ„..†‡ •ˆ‰Š‹

€•Œ„..‹†‡ •ˆ‰Š‹ •Ž• •€“’‰

€•,ƒ„...†‡ˆ •‰Š‹† (Indus Valley Civilization) Œ†•ˆŽ •†•‹ ‘ˆ • ’ •“”•Ž‹ –• •,—€˜ ‹ •‰Š‹†™,š› •“œ‘ •ˆž Ÿ•“ ¡¢£† •‰Š‹† (Harappan Civilization) “‘ Ž†š •“•ˆ ¤†Ž† ¤†‹† ¥Š •‰Š‹† ¦—•— 3300 §•† £©ª•“1750 §•† £©ª“‘ ’ˆ• €©‘€•‹ „§ –• « ƒ‡Ž‘ £†€‘¬‹†Ž œ©,£€-•šˆ •†•‹ “‘®‾ š› º¥¦ˆ „§ •ˆž Š ±‡ŽŠ† ‘ˆ •†• Œš„² Œ†•ˆŽ •‰Š‹†™, ³ €š´, š“•µ£µ‡†€šŠ†, •ˆŽ –• •†•‹ ³ š› •“œ‘ •ˆž Ÿ• •‰Š‹† ‘ˆ ²µ¤ 1921 š›£,¤†’ (¶’ £†€‘¬‹†Ž) “‘ ¡¢£† Ž†š‘ ¬•†Ž £• –• 1922 š›€•ƒ Œ†‹ “‘ šµ Ž¤µ±¡µ š› „šž ŸŽ ¬• ¦· ‘ˆ ²µ¤ •“Š €• ¸ „« €‘ •†•‹ˆŠ ”£š †¹ˆ£ š›Œ†•ˆŽ ‘†¦ š›•ˆœ‘ ¶ºŠ‚ €©‘€•‹ » •ˆ •‰Š‹† š¼¤± •ˆž

“”‹• Ž–Œ–“Š‹‘

€•,ƒ„...†‡ˆ •‰Š‹† ‘†€©¬‹†• ¶ºŠ‚ €©»†¦ •† –• Š ¦—•— 12,99,600 ©—ª‘¦µšˆ‡• “‘ ®‾ š› º¥¦ˆ „§ •ˆž Ÿ• “‘Œš„² ¬• ¦ ©‹ššŽ £†€‘¬‹†Ž, €•Š†½†, £,¤†’, •†¤¬•†Ž, —„¤•†‹ –• ”¾• Œ±“» š›£†œ—œ ž

- —˜‘™š ¤À š¨‘-šˆ• ‘† šÁ†
- ›€œ• ™š—„¤•†‹ ‘† •—¯†©
- •žŸ™š ”¾• Œ±“» ‘† « ¦ š—ˆ•£„•
- •€ ’™ ™š £†€‘¬‹†Ž ‘† •„º‘†—Ž-±µ•

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£„•†‹º©€©±· Ž“Ÿ• •‰Š‹† ‘µ‹ˆŽ šÂŠ ‘†¦²Á· š›€©•†€¤‹ €‘Š† ¥

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1. **•ž¥¤¥¦•‹ •‹¡** (Pre-Harappan Period) ³ 3300 § •† £©ª•“2600 § •† £©ª Ÿ• •šŠ ¦µ— —†©· š›• ‹“•“ ‘ÃÄ ‘ •‹“•“ – • Åµ‡“£¥š†Ž“£• ÆŠ†£†• µ‹† •†ž
2. **•€‘ •§– ¤¥¦•‹ •‹¡** (Mature Harappan Period) ³ 2600 § •† £©ª•“1900 § •† £©ª Š •‰Š‹† ‘† ¬©½ª †¦ •†ž » • •‚ŠŠ©€¬• ‹, • ¡ ‘ · ‘† ¤†¦, ¤ ¦ €Ž ‘†•^ Œ½†¦^ –• €©»†¦ Ÿš†• ‹›Ÿ•^ ‘†¦ š› ’Ž^ž
3. **—˜ ‘-¤¥¦•‹ •‹¡** (Late Harappan Period) ³ 1900 § •† £©ª•“1300 § •† £©ª Ÿ• ‘†¦ š› •‰Š‹† ‘† £‹Ž »„Ç „« ž Ž—• ”¤ ¡Ž“¦—“ – • ¦µ— Åµ‡“—†©· š› ’ •Ž“¦—ž

• ¨‘ €•‰©£ • (Town Planning)

€•‚ƒ„…†‡^ ‘“ Ž—• ¶ºŠ‚‹ •‚ŠŠ©€¬• ‹ •“ €¤Žš› « ƒ‚€Ž ‘ Ž—• · ¤¥^ €©»‘Ä‹†œÈŠ¼¤± •^‚:

- • ¡ ‘› •^ƒ^ – • œ‘ -±¨••“ ‘µ •š ‘µ½ £• ‘†‡‹^ •^ž
- » • ‘µ±µ •†—· š› ’†‡† —Š† •† ³ ÉÈ•†±„ª(Citadel) – • €Ž• ¦† Ž—•ž
- …• £Ê‘^ Ë‡· ‘“ ’Ž“ µ‹“•“ – • ”Žš› ‘§ ‘ š•“ µ‹“•ž
- Œºš“‘ …• š›¬Ž†Ž…• – • £†Ž^ ‘^ €Ž‘†•^ ‘^ ÆŠ©¬•† •^ž
- ¤¦ €Ž‘†•^ ‘“€¦œ Ì‚‘^ „§ Ž†€¦Š†È Ž†§ ¤†‹^ •^ž

™„‰ “ ” ¡ Ž–Œ• •‡ €–«¬Š‹Ž®

1. ¤¥¦•‹

- ¬•†Ž : £‚¤†’ (£†€‘ ¬‹†Ž)
- €©»‘Ä‹† : ¶•Ž •Á†•—Ã (Granary) – • ‹†,’“ ‘^ š€‹Š†È

2. ™©¤• £©› ¥©

- ¬•†Ž : €•‚ƒ (£†€‘ ¬‹†Ž)
- €©»‘Ä‹† : š †Ž ¬Ž†Ž†—†• (Great Bath), • •† •©Ž – • ¶•Ž •Á†•ž

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3. ¡©" ¡

- ¬•†Ž : —„¤•†‹
- €©»‘Ä‹† : —µ±ˆ...• (Dockyard) –• šŽ‘· ‘ˆ °¥Ê‡Íž

4. •‹¡‡¯Œ•

- ¬•†Ž : •†¤¬•†Ž
- €©»‘Ä‹† : ¶€ÎŽ ©‘±ˆ –• ¦ •"¤µ‹"—œ ²"‹· "Œš†½ž

5. ƒ©¡‹–‡‘‹

- ¬•†Ž : ‘ Ï Å (—„¤•†‹)
- €©»‘Ä‹† : ¤¦-•,—Ð½ Œ½† ¦ˆ –• ’ ¡"š¥†Žž

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€•,ƒ„...†‡ˆ ‘ˆ ¶ •ŒŠ©¬•† ‘ÃÄ, £»„£† ¦Ž, ¬‹ ‘ ¦† –• ÆŠ†£†• £• « ƒ†€•‹ •ˆ:

- š„ÂŠ ° • ¦›³ —"¸¤¼, €‹ ¦, ‘£†•ž
- £»„£† ¦Ž š›—†Š, ’¥¦, •"¡, ’ ‘•ˆ, É‡ »†€š¦ •ž
- ‘†•ˆ—• ƒ†‹„€š‡Ñˆ, šŽ "", « •Ä½ –• ‘£¡"’Ž†‹"•ž
- š"•µ£µ‡†€šŠ† "" •†• •š„±Ð –• ¬• ¦ˆŠ ÆŠ†£†• µ‹† •†ž

ƒ™Ÿ² ‘ •Œ³€Š

€•,ƒ„...†‡ˆ "" ¦µ— ƒ†€šª « ¬•†™,•"¤„¡"•":

- š†‹† ±©ˆ (Mother Goddess) ‘ˆ £¨¤†ž
- £»„£€‹ š †±© ‘ˆ £¨¤† ³ œ‘ š„ • £• €¯š„²ˆ ±©‹† ‘†€•¯ž
- ©Æ, £»„ –• Œ†‘Ã‹ ‘ »€Ê‹Š· ‘ˆ £¨¤†ž

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- ¶€ÎŽ ©‰^ –• ƒ†€š ¶Ž‚˜†Žž

€¡€• ² ‘ ¢‹-‹

¡¢£† ‘^€¦€£ ¶•^‹‘ £Ó^Ž ^,¤† •‘^ ¥Š €•¯€¦€£ (Pictographic Script) •^€¤•š› ¦—•— 400 €•Ô €š¦‹“ ž Ÿ•‘†ŒŠµ— š„ •·,€š‡Ñ^ “’‹Ž· –•‹†šÐ¯· £• µ‹† •†ž

•¡‹ ² ‘ €«´•

- ‘†¬Š,€š‡Ñ^ –• £º•• ‘^ š€‹Š†È
- šµ Ž¤µ±¡µ •“Œ†¢‹ ÕŽ‹ª^ ‘^ š€‹ð (Bronze Dancing Girl)ž
- Õ£»£€‹ š„ •Ö³ ƒ†€šª š º© ‘^ž
- €š‡Ñ^ “€²¦½Ž‚ šŽ “ –• « •Ä½ž

£¡ €• •‹•‡ ±‰—“”‹

€•,ƒ„…†‡^ •‰Š‹† ‘^ ¤¦ €Ž‘†•^Œ½†¦^ ¶±Ñ‹^Š •^:

- ŒºŠ“‘ …• •“£†Ž^ Ž†€¦Š· š› ¤†‹† •†ž
- š‚ÂŠ Ž†€¦Š†ÈÊ‘^Ë‡· •“’Ž^ •^ž
- Ž†€¦Š· £• ÌÊ‘Ž ¦—“ µ‹“•“‹†€‘ —±—^ –• ’±’¨Ž º¥¦ž

•Š• •¬•‹‘•

€•,ƒ„…†‡^ •‰Š‹† “‘£‹Ž “‘‘§ ‘†•½ š†Ž“¤†‹“ ¿

- ’†Ó –• ¤¦©†Š„£€•©‹ŽžŽ
- Ž€±Š· ‘† š†—ª’±¦Ž†ž
- «Šµ‚ª‘† « ×š½ž
- ÆŠ†£†• ‘† £‹Ž –• ‘ÃÄ ”º£†±Ž š› ‘ š^ž

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™¤µ– ² ‘ €–‘‹•Š

€•‚ƒ„…†‡ˆ •‰Š‹†Ž“Ž—• €ŽŠµ¤Ž, ¬©Ï Å ‹†, ‘ ¦†, €»Ø£ –• ÆŠ†£†• š› ¶±Ñ‚‹ Šµ—±†Ž €±Š†ž Ÿ• ‘ˆ €©•†• ‹ « ¤ •ˆ •†• ‹ˆŠ •‚¬‘Ã‹ š›Ù¦ ‘ ‹ˆ ¥

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€•‚ƒ„…†‡ˆ •‰Š‹†Œ†•ˆŽ •†• ‹ ‘ˆ—¼•©»†¦ˆ ”£¦€Ú ƒ •ˆž Ÿ• “‘ ¦µ— ”•Ž‹ •µ•, ÆŠ©€¬• ‹ ¤ˆ©Ž –• ”º‘Ã‡ » •ˆ ÆŠ©¬•† “‘€¦œ ¤†Ž“¤†‹“•Ž Ÿ• ‘† ¶ÛŠŠŽ š›Š €• ²†‹† ¥‘ ¤†•· ©Ä ª£ ¦“•ˆ •†• ‹ š›€©Ü†Ž, ‘ ¦† –• •‚¬‘Ã‹ ‘† ”Ï • ¬‹• š¼¤± •†ž

¯¤€„– • ´ •‡‰ · • (Multiple Choice Questions)

Ques. 1: ¡©” ¡ ™Š• ¸•-•‹ – ¹©¨ · ™„º ”‹»

- ○ (A) €š‡Ñ‘ˆ “‘ ’ ‹Ž
- ○ (B) šŽ ‘ † €Žš†½
- ○ (C) ¦µ “ ‘† ‘ †š
- ○ (D) •“» š ” Ýµ–

Ques. 2: €• Œ„..‹†‡ • ˆ‰Š‹ •‹ •‹ ¡ €• • ‰„¨ ™Š¼Š‹ ¤½

- ○ (A) £†Ä†½ Š„–
- ○ (B) ‘ †‚¬Š Š„–
- ○ (C) ¦¼ Š„–
- ○ (D) šÛŠ Š„–

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Ques. 3: •‹ ¡ ‡¯Œ• •–€• • •‹ · ™‹• €™ ¡ ‹ ¤½

○ (A) ¦ •“ ¤µ‹“ ²“‹
○ (B) —µ±^...•
○ (C) š †Ž ¬Ž†Ž†—†•
○ (D) ¤ ¦ - •,—Ð½ Œ½† ¦ ^

Ques. 4: €•Œ„..‹†‡ • ^‰Š‹ •¬ ¡ ©¨ €• • ƒ‹Š„•‹ · ‰©¨ •¤‡Œ'Š–”»

○ (A) ‹†,'†
○ (B) •µŽ†
○ (C) ¦µ †
○ (D) ' †,¬Š

Ques. 5: €•Œ„..‹†‡ • ^‰Š‹ •‹ ™ª‰ ±‰‹•‹€' • •‹”‡ •¸• ”‹»

○ (A) •^Ž
○ (B) €š ´
○ (C) š“•µ£µ‡†€šŠ†
○ (D) •µš

Ques. 6: €•Œ„..‹†‡ • ^‰Š‹ •‹ •Š• €• • •‹' • •¬™‹•‹ £‹Š‹ ¤½

○ (A) •¨',£
○ (B) ' †Ó
○ (C) ¤ ¦ ©†Š„£€•© ‹Ž
○ (D) • •^

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Ques. 7: €•Œ„..‹†‡ •^‰Š‹ •‡ •‹€¡‰©Œ§‰‹ ¤©Š‹ ”‹»

○ (A) £º••
○ (B) ¦ ‘ ¡ˆ
○ (C) Ì Ê ‘ Ž
○ (D) •“‹

Ques. 8: ‘‹º‡¨¾‡ €•• ‘‹¿‰ ™Š¤½

○ (A) €•Š†½†
○ (B) –„¤•†‹
○ (C) £„¤†’
○ (D) •†¤¬•†Ž

Ques. 9: €•Œ„..‹†‡ •^‰Š‹ ™Š•¯•¬¯¥‹ •¨‘ •¸•-•‹ ”‹»

○ (A) ¡¢£†
○ (B) šµ Ž¤µ±¡µ
○ (C) ƒµ¦†©^•†
○ (D) •†²^—Ó^

Ques. 10: €•Œ„..‹†‡ •^‰Š‹ •‡ ·™„º À•¡ •¸•-•‡ ”‡»

○ (A) •†©¦
○ (B) —“ ¨
○ (C) —•Ž†
○ (D) šÊ ‘ †

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Ques. 11: "•«„€Š ™¤'" €•• "" ¡ •¬ ‹¦Š ¤Á»

○ (A) šµ Ž¤µ± ¡µ
○ (B) ¦µ• ¦
○ (C) ¡¢£†
○ (D) ' †¦^',–Ž

Ques. 12: "•ŠŸ‡ •‡ ™ŠŸ€•• ƒ‹Š„•‡ ¯•‡ ¤½

○ (A) ‹†,'†
○ (B) •µŽ†
○ (C) ' †,¬Š
○ (D) •†È^

Ques. 13: €•Œ„..‹†‡ •^‰Š‹ •‡€¡€• €•• · •‹' •‡ "‡»

○ (A) 'Ð Þ^
○ (B) €• ¯€¦€£
○ (C) ² •µÒ˜^
○ (D) •,¬ 'Ã‹

Ques. 14: ƒ©¡‹–‡'‹ €•• '‹¿‰ ™Š¤½

○ (A) £,¤†'
○ (B) €•Š†½†
○ (C) –„¤•†‹
○ (D) •†¤¬•†Ž

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Ques. 15: •‹ ¡ ‡¯Œ• •¤‹®“”Š ¤½

○ (A) –„¤•†‹
○ (B) •†¤¬•†Ž
○ (C) £‚¤†’
○ (D) €•Š†½†

Ques. 16: ™¤‹• “•‹•‹¨‹‘ €• • “” ¡ •–€™¡‹ ¤½

○ (A) ¡¢£†
○ (B) ¦µ• ¦
○ (C) šµ Ž¤µ± ¡µ
○ (D) ‘†¦^’‚–Ž

Ques. 17: ¡©” ¡ €• • •–€¡Ž ·€•Â ¤½

○ (A) š †Ž ¬Ž†Ž†—†•
○ (B) –µ±^...• (Dockyard)
○ (C) ¶€ÎŽ ©‰±^
○ (D) ¤¦-•‚–Ð½ Œ½†¦^

Ques. 18: ™©¤•£©›¥© •¤‹®“”Š ¤½

○ (A) –„¤•†‹
○ (B) €•‚ƒ (£†€‘¬‹†Ž)
○ (C) £‚¤†’ (•†•‹)
○ (D) •†¤¬•†Ž

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Ques. 19: €•Œ„..‹†‡ •^‰Š‹ •‹ •¯•➙¤¡‹“”¡ •¸•-•‹ °©£‹ ¨‰«»

○ (A) šµ Ž¤µ±¡µ
○ (B) ¡¢£†
○ (C) ¦µ•¦
○ (D) ‘†¦^’¸–Ž

Ques. 20: €•Œ„..‹†‡ •^‰Š‹ •‹ Ž• ° ,‰ •‹™ §‰‹ ¤½

○ (A) ¡¢£† •‰Š‹†
○ (B) ©¥± ‘ •‰Š‹†
○ (C) š¼Šª•‰Š‹†
○ (D) –¸¢‹ •‰Š‹†

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